



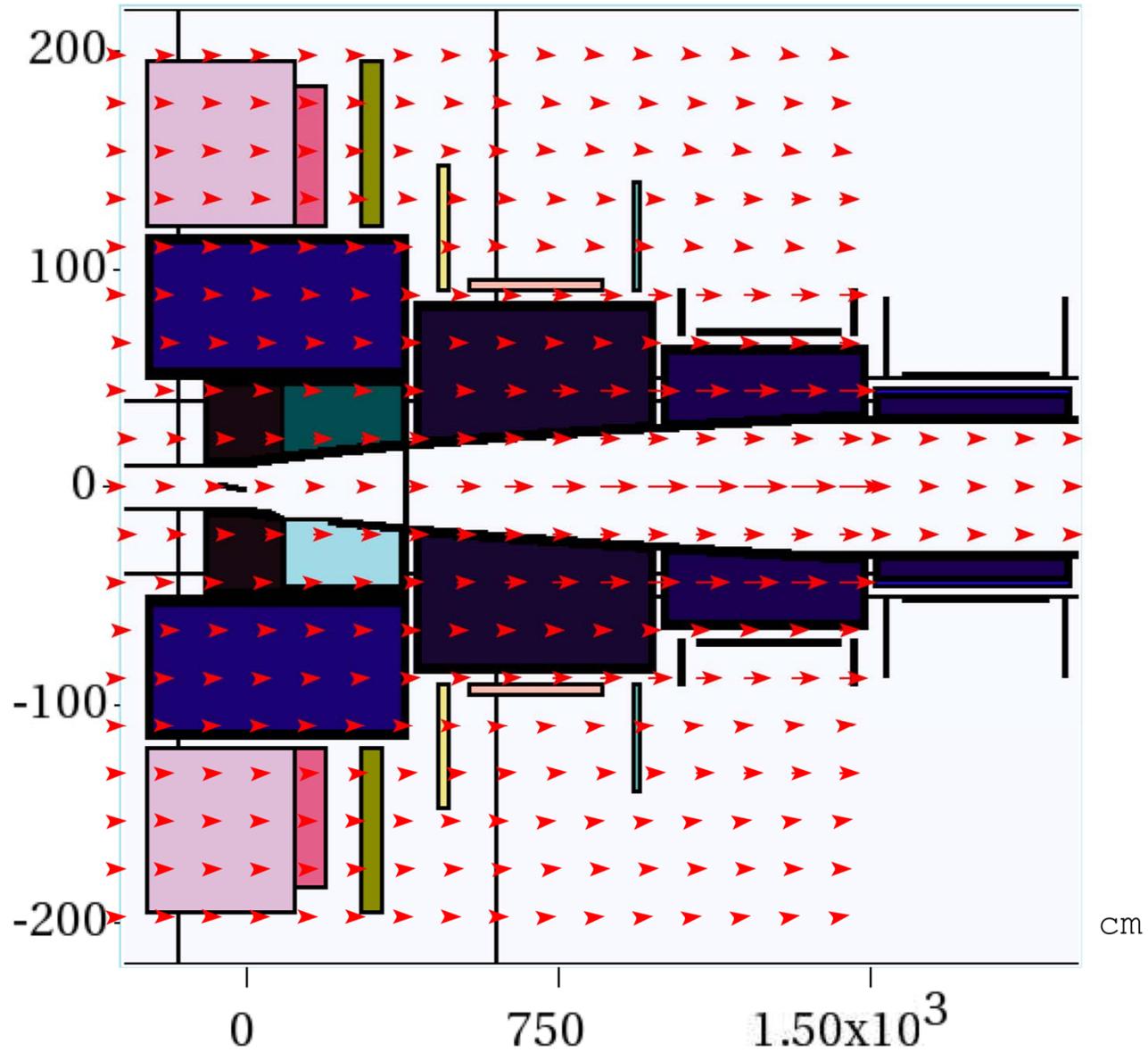
Particle Production with Carbon Target and IDS120j Configuration at 3 GeV

X. Ding, UCLA

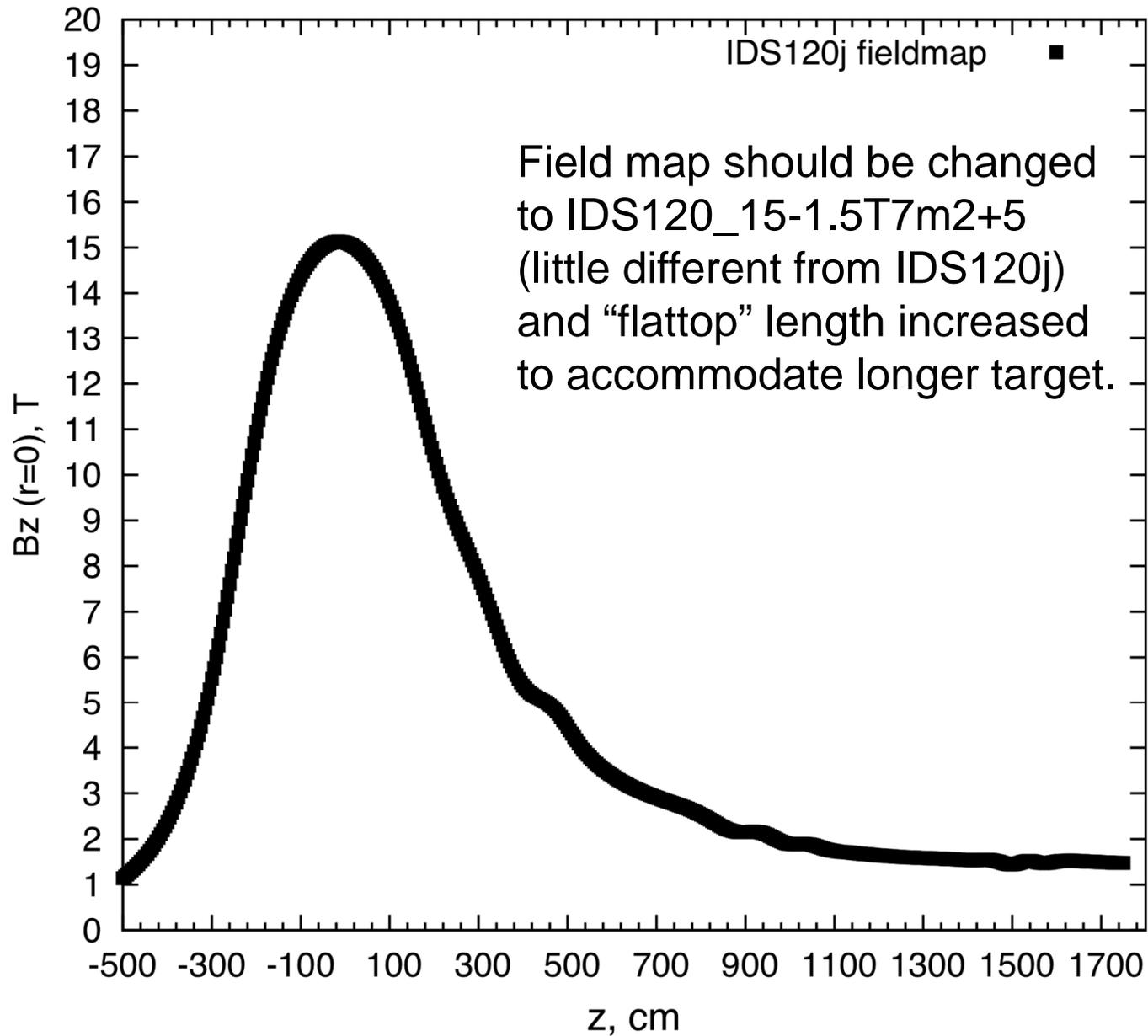
Target Studies
Nov. 7, 2013



IDS120j Geometry



Fieldmap



Target Station Setting

- IDS120j Configuration and Fieldmap (15T→1.5T);
- MARS15(2012) in LAQGSM mode (IQGSM=1);

Installation of New version of MARS15 is expected!

Dr. N. Mokhov is planning to upgrade MARS15 worldwide, with many new developments and features implemented. Among other things, the energy ranges controlled by IQGSM of the ICEM card will be changed.

- Proton beam: 3 GeV (KE) and launched at $z = -100$ cm;
- Carbon Target setting: with or without tilt angle to SC axis;
- Production Collection: (50 m downstream, $40 \text{ MeV} < \text{KE} < 180 \text{ MeV}$).

Incident Particle Energy and the threshold in matter for subsequent generated particles

- ENRG E0 EM EPSTAM EMCHR EMNEU EMIGA EMIEL

E0: The incident particle kinetic energy;

EM: The hadron threshold energy (Default:0.0145 GeV);

EPSTAM: The star production threshold kinetic energy (Default:0.03 GeV);

EMCHR: The threshold energy applied collectively to muons, heavy ions and charged hadrons (Default: 0.001 GeV);

EMNEU: The threshold energy for neutrons (Default: 10^{-4} GeV)

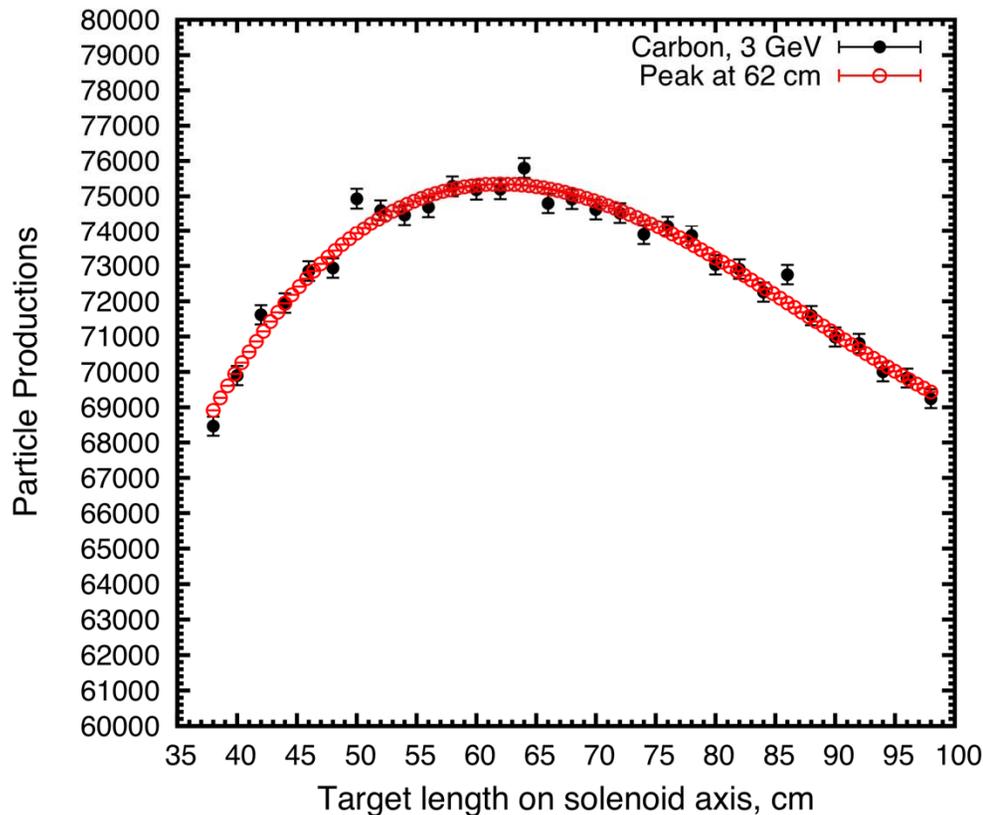
EMIGA: The threshold energy for γ (Default: 10^{-4} GeV);

EMIEL: The threshold energy for e^{\pm} (Default: $5 \cdot 10^{-4}$ GeV)

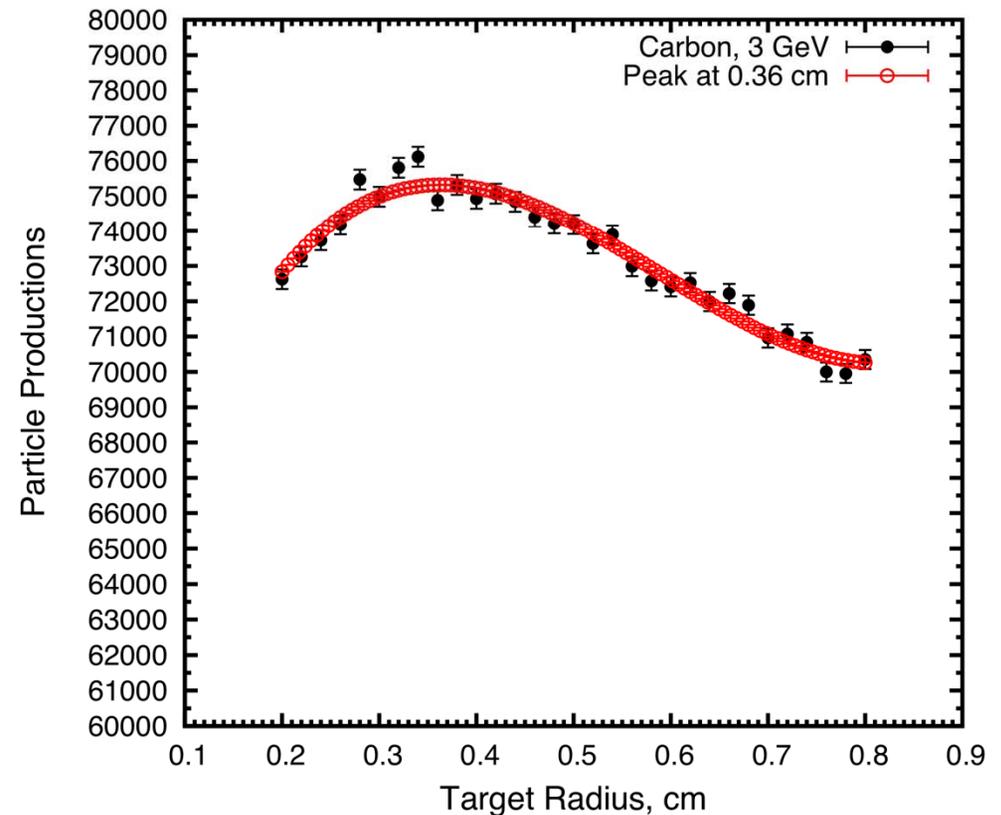
**Non-default setting: ENRG 1=3 2=0.02 3=0.3 4=0.01 5=0.05
6=0.01 7=0.01**

Carbon Target without Tilt Angle (10^6 events)

Particle Production vs. Target Length on Solenoid Axis



Particle Production vs. Target Radius

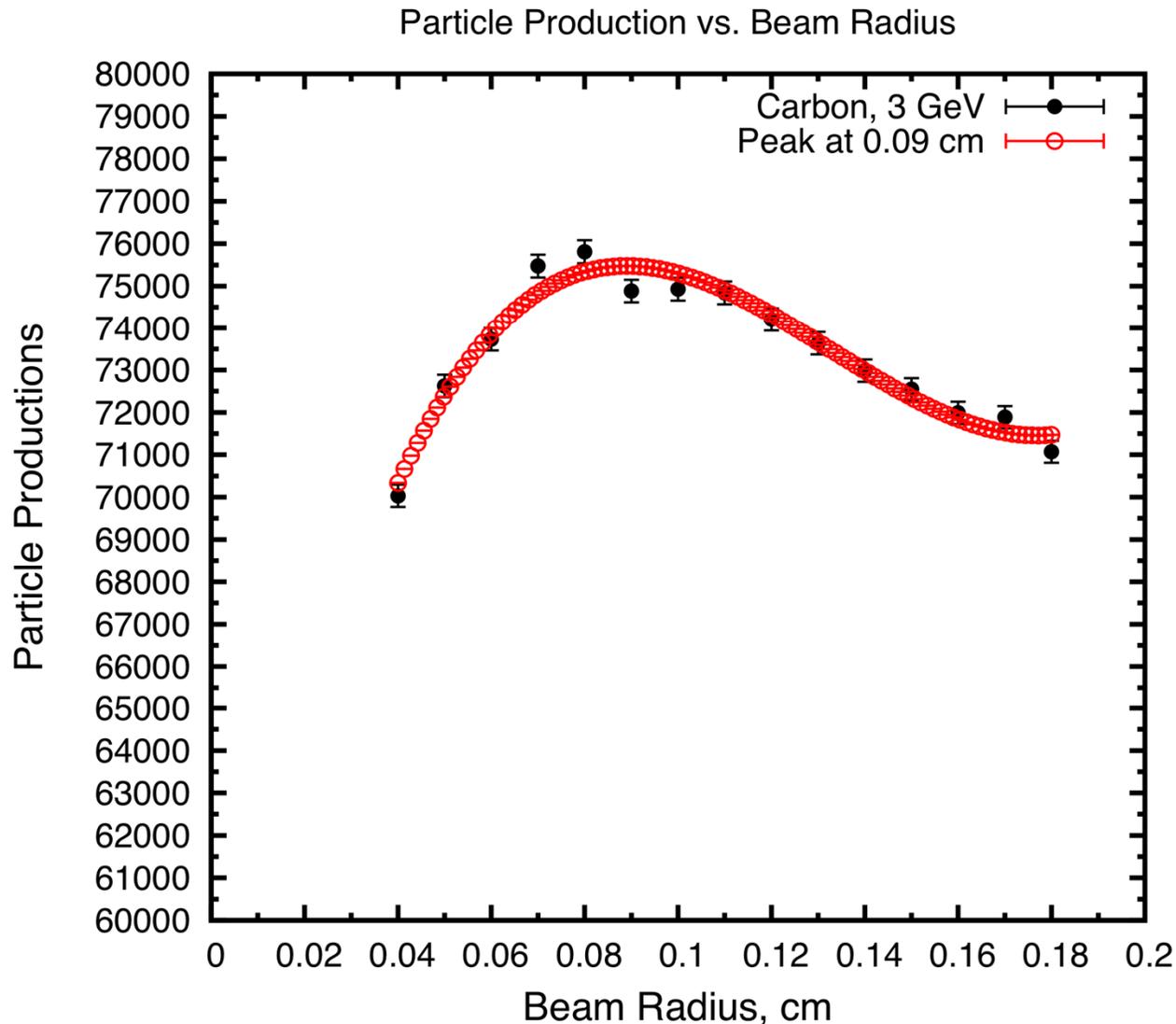


Use target radius/beam radius = 4.

Optimized target length is 62 cm and target radius is 0.36 cm.

Yield is 0.025 per proton and per GeV.

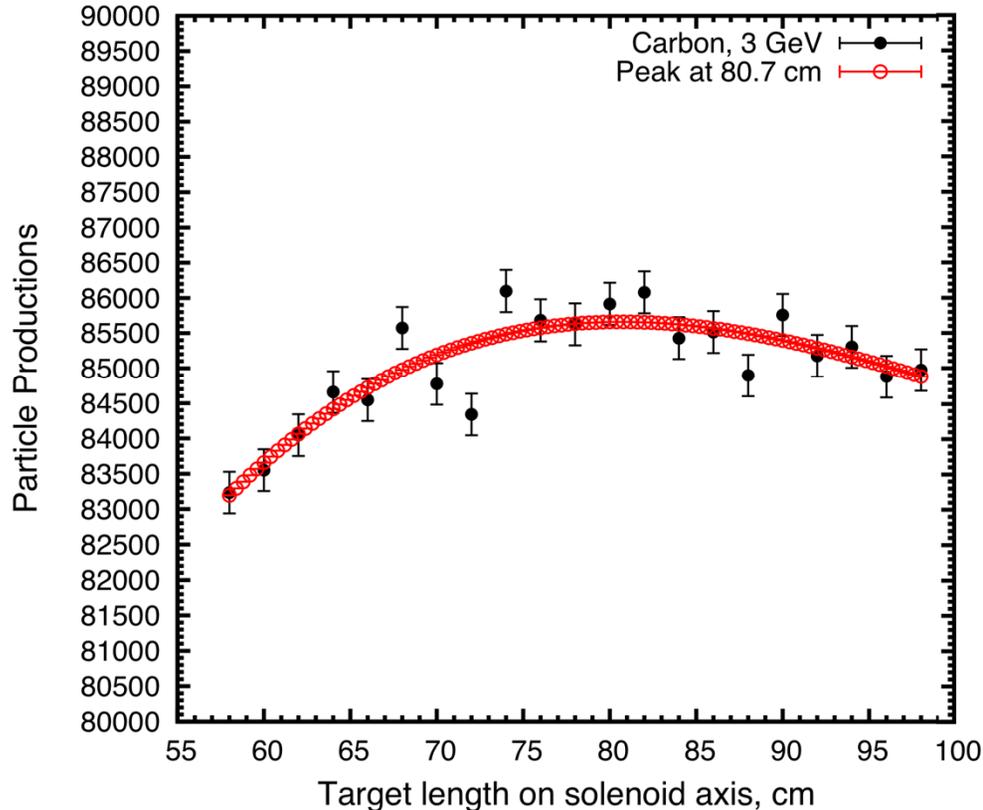
Carbon Target without Tilt Angle (10^6 events)



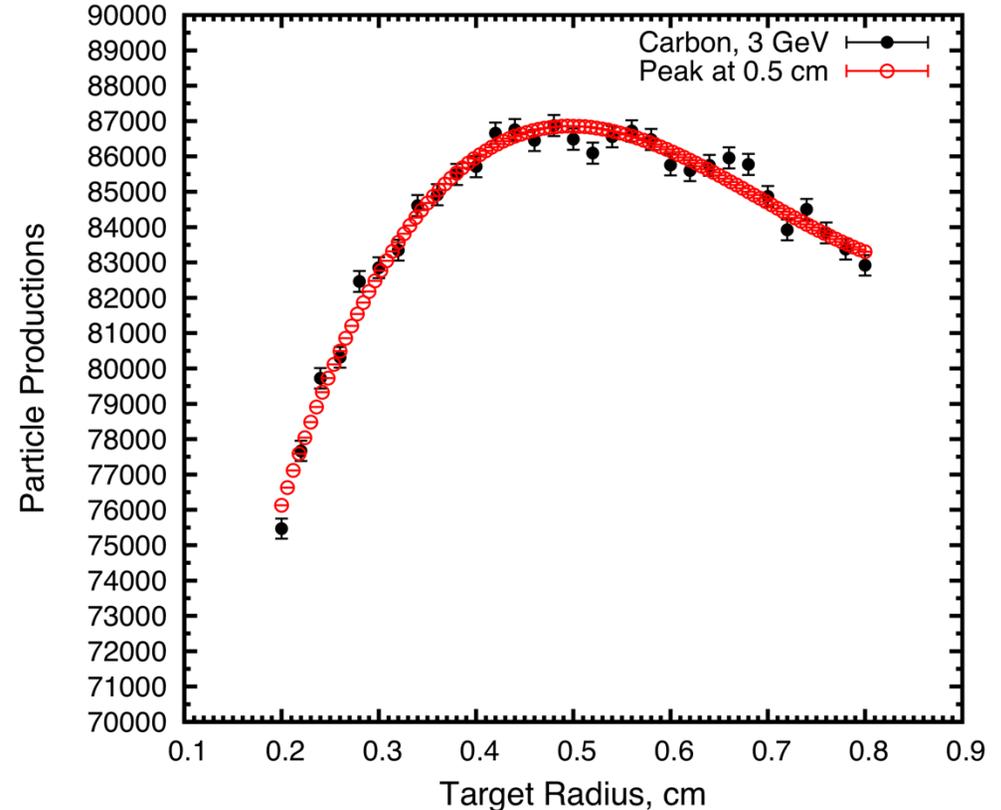
Study with radii of target and beam in ratio 4:1. Optimized proton beam radius is 0.09 cm.

Carbon Target with Tilt Angle (10^6 events)

Particle Production vs. Target Length on Solenoid Axis



Particle Production vs. Target Radius



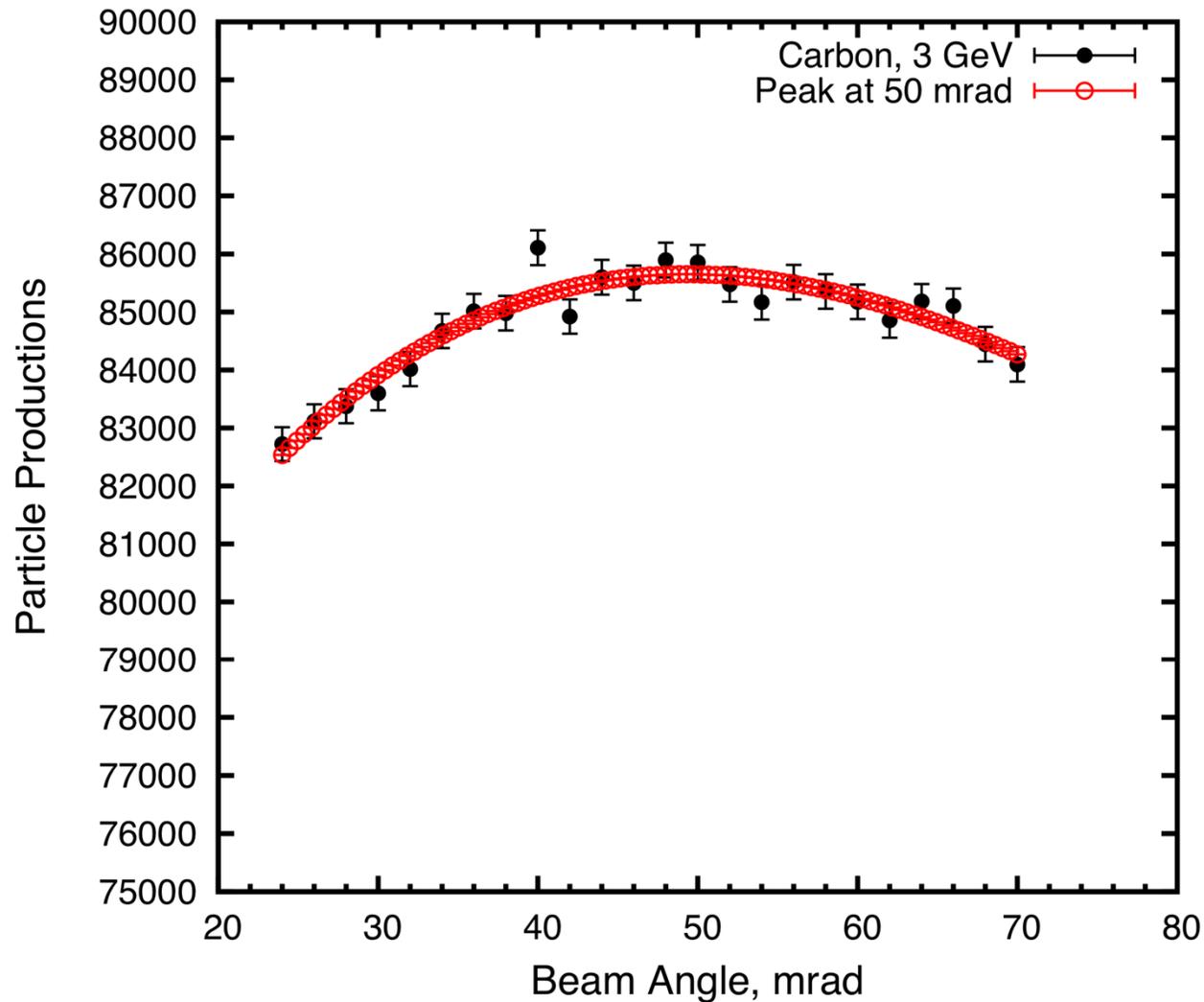
Beam and target have same angle at $z = -37.5$ cm, value = 50 mrad.

Optimized target length is 80.7 cm and target radius is 0.50 cm.

Yield is 0.0287 per proton and per GeV. About 14% higher in particle production than the case without tilt angle.

Carbon Target with Tilt Angle (10^6 events)

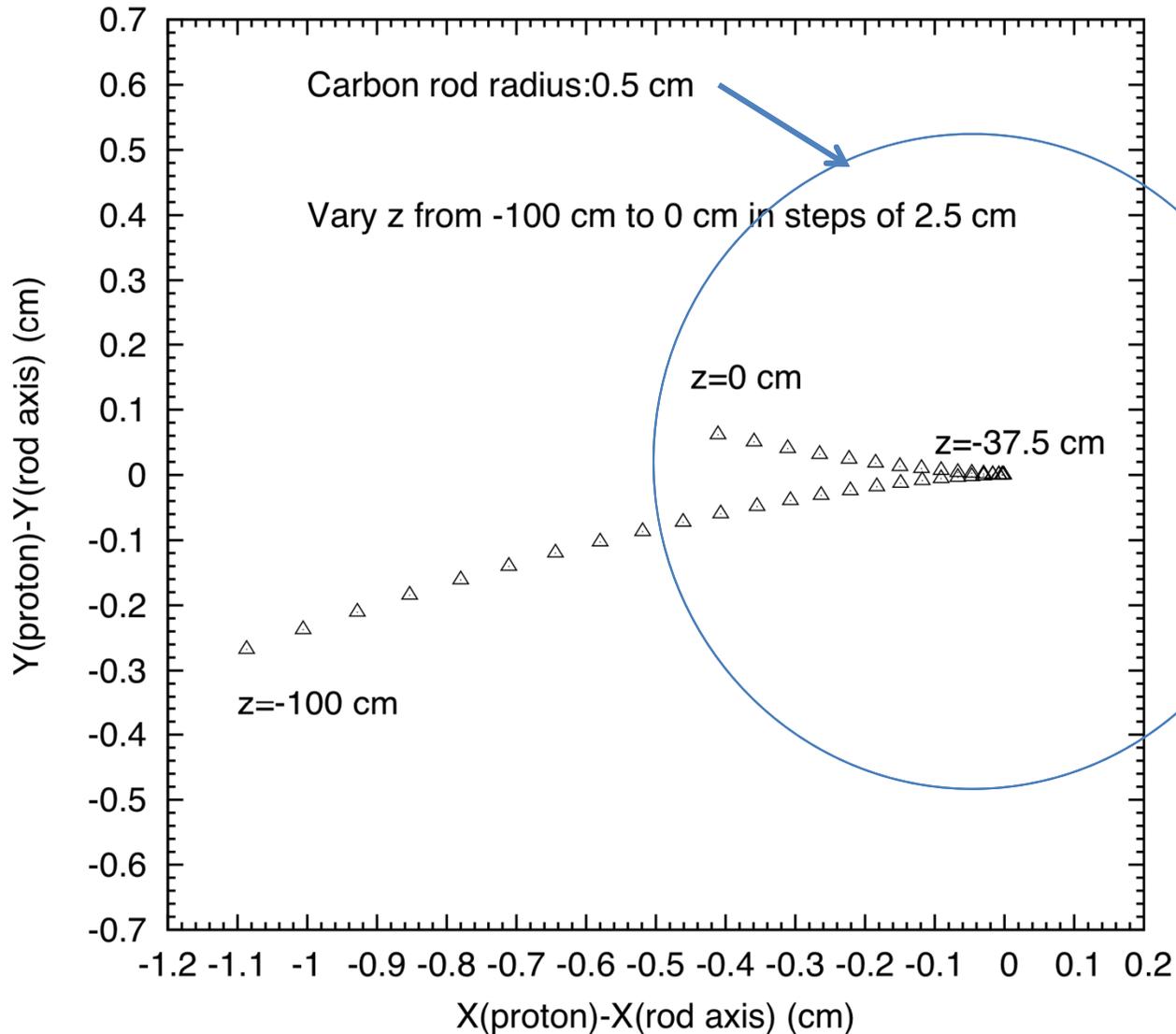
Particle Production vs. Beam Angle (Rod Angle)



Target radius is set to 0.5 cm. Beam radius is set to 0.125 cm. Crossing angle between beam/target is set to 0 mrad.

Optimized beam/target angle is 50 mrad to SC axis.

Single Particle Tracking



IDS120j configuration;
Carbon target at 3 GeV;
Target length along solenoid axis: 76.5 cm;
Target radius: 0.5 cm;
Beam radius: 0.125 cm;
Beam angle: 50 mrad;
Target angle: 50 mrad.

Issue: fate of unscattered protons.